**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**World Geography Chapter 23 Essay Exam**

**Directions: Be sure to use complete sentences and address each part of the question.**

**Section 1 Question:**

1. **Briefly describe each of the five types of people who populated the Middle East. Moreover, how did each of the following concepts contribute towards creating the modern Middle East: The Ottoman Empire, the Treaty of Versailles, Palestine, Zionism, and Self-determination.**

**Section 2 Question:**

1. **Explain how each of the following factors have impacted the state of Israel: Ashkenazi Jews, Sephardic Jews, the Knesset, Research and Development, Palestinian refugees, the West Bank, the Gaza Strip, the Golan Heights, and the PLO.**

**Section 3 Question:**

1. **Which four nations did we study in Section 3? For each nation, provide one statement that summarizes it based on what we discussed in class.**

**Section 4 Question:**

1. **Explain how oil, Islamic Law, and desert have each impacted Saudi Arabia?**

**Section 5 Questions:**

1. **Write a brief essay about Mustafa Kemal that references each of the following: democracy, Islam, European law, and women.**
2. **Write a brief essay about Iran that references each of the following: the Shah, the Islamic Revolution of 1979, Iraq, Saddam Hussein, terrorism, and Israel.**