**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Montana History Chapters 12-14 Essay Exam**

**Directions: Be sure to use complete sentences and address each part of the question. (138pts)**

**Chapter 12 Questions:**

1. **Montana’s forests were impacted by Native Americans, the Gold Rush and industries during the late 1800s. Explain how fire, the railroad, rail lines, and the Anaconda Copper Company each contributed to that impact. Too, in what two ways were Reservations impacted by the logging of forests? (12pts)**
2. **In what two ways was lumberjack life difficult? Also, in what three ways did unions make lumberjack life better? (10pts)**
3. **Conservation and fire were two ways of managing Montana’s forests. Layout three ways in which conservation was impactful and two ways in which fire was impactful. (10pts)**

**Chapter 13 Questions:**

1. **Homesteading was huge part of settlement in Montana. First, identify two conditions that made homesteading in Montana favorable. Second, identify the three groups of people who were considered Montana’s *first* homesteaders. Third, explain what the 1862 Homestead Act did. Finally, identify three Acts of Congress that impacted homesteading in Montana. (18pts)**
2. **With respect to immigration, explain how Montana benefited from it. With respect to the railroad industry, explain who marketers’ primary targeted for selling land. (4pts)**
3. **When considering the surge in homesteading in Montana, describe how each of the following figures was relevant: 3, 30, 20s, 30s, 82,000, 25 million, 1,000, and 1,500. (16pts)**
4. **Discuss the first three things most homesteaders did once they picked a place to settle. After they settled, how did homesteaders address education and public safety? Finally, how did homesteaders feel about the role of women in society? (12pts)**
5. **Homesteading after 1918 took a turn for the worst. Using each of the following items, describe why homesteading declined: influenza, WWI, farms, and population. (8pts)**

**Chapter 14 Questions:**

1. **What role did both the 1870s and 1890s play in increasing Montana’s population? Identify the five foreign countries where immigrants came from to Monana. (14pts)**
2. **In Chapter 14, we discussed the aspects of four types of towns. Identify each one. Next, for each type of town, provide two characteristics or detail that help describe the town. Too, explain the difference between “T” and “X” pattern towns. Finally, identify the three aspects that gave towns a sense of community. (34pts)**