**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Chapters 19-21 Essay Exam**

**Directions: Be sure to use complete sentences and address each part of the question to receive full credit for your responses.**

**Chapter 19 Questions:**

1. **In Section One, we discussed at length why we have laws. Laws pertain to order, safety, freedom, and morality. For each concept, provide two supporting details from the class discussions.**
2. **In Section Two we talked about how are laws are organized and where they come from. Explain how our legal codes and our Constitution each contribute to “organizing” our laws. Too, explain how judges and regulation each impact our laws? Finally, what is difference between statutes and ordinances?**

**Chapter 20 Questions:**

1. **First, briefly describe the four main types of crime not committed against property? Second, briefly describe the three types of crime involving property?**
2. **Justify how the media, poverty, drug abuse, and funding each contribute to causing crime in the U.S.**
3. **Rearrange the following items in order as they relate to how the arrest and pretrial process works: arraignment, probable cause, grand jury, a warrant, plea bargain, the preliminary hearing, bail, pretrial motions, and the indictment. (Do not explain them, simply place them in order.)**
4. **Layout four ways, or methods, that help reduce crime in society. Provide two for adult crime, and two for juvenile crime?**

**Chapter 21 Questions:**

1. **Briefly describe the five types of civil cases that attorneys typically deal with?**
2. **Section Two pertains to civil trial procedure. Construct an essay that lays out civil procedure using the following items: subpoena, answer, discovery, deposition, complaint, and the summoned.**