**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Montana History Chapters 6-8 Essay Exam Part II**

**Directions: Be sure to use complete sentences and address each part of the question. (80pts)**

**Chapter 7 Questions:**

1. **Rationalize how language, ignorance, and dishonesty each factored into making Montana’s treaties with tribes problematic. (6pts)**
2. **From 1851 to 1855, how many treaties were signed between the U.S. government and the tribes? What was the name of each treaty? Provide one significant detail about each treaty. (14pts)**
3. **The relationship between tribal members and settlers was mixed. Construct an essay about their relationship using each of the following items: horse races, news, economic independence, relocation, and the Civil War. (10pts)**

**Chapter 8 Questions:**

1. **When considering the development of the ranching industry in Montana, describe why each of the following time periods was important: 1830s, 1850s, 1860s, and 1880s. Too, discuss how both populations increase and the railroads contributed to the cattle boom. (12pts)**
2. **First, explain how the bison factored into Native Americans becoming ranchers. Second, in what three ways did women play a vital role in the ranching operation? Third, what made sheep especially valuable? Fourth, explain why the raising of sheep was especially helpful for dealing with Montana’s climate. (12pts)**
3. **Write about two problems the ranching industry encountered, and two solutions for dealing with problems. (8pts)**
4. **The ranching industry hit some hard times by 1886-87. Explain how the following figures factored into those hard years: 500,000, 100,000, and 362,000. In what three ways did ranchers aim to learn from the difficult years of 1886-87? (12pts)**
5. **Describe how Hollywood, music, and rodeos each factored into shaping the legacy of ranching in Montana. (6pts)**