**Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**J.H. U.S. History Second Semester Exam**

**Directions: Be sure to address all parts of each question, and use complete sentences. (94pts)**

**Chapter 5 Questions Part I:**

1. **Identify the three main departments of Washington’s Administration. (6pts)**
2. **Name the two individuals most responsible for starting America’s two-party political system. (4pts)**
3. **Discuss what caused the XYZ Affair and the result of it. (4pts)**

**Chapter 5 Questions Part II:**

1. **Discuss where John Calhoun, Daniel Webster, and Henry Clay were each from. (6pts)**
2. **Discuss how John Calhoun, Daniel Webster, and Henry Clay each felt about slavery. (6pts)**
3. **Construct and write an essay about the Monroe Doctrine. Be sure to include each of the following items: Trade relationships, Western Hemisphere, John Quincy Adams, and colonies. (8pts)**

**Chapter 6 Questions Part I:**

1. **Identify the three groups of people who could not participate in America’s democratic system. (6pts)**
2. **Identify the three items that President John Quincy Adams wanted the government to invest in. (6pts)**
3. **Identify three reasons why the B.U.S was necessary. (6pts)**

**Chapter 6 Questions Part II:**

1. **Describe three reasons why the U.S. aimed to annex Texas. (6pts)**
2. **Identify and explain one social root, one political root, and one economic root of Manifest Destiny. (6pts)**
3. **Identify the three present-day states that the U.S. acquired as part of the Treaty of Guadalupe-Hidalgo. (6pts)**

**Chapter 8 Questions Part I:**

1. **Explain both the weaknesses and strengths of the North and South. (8pts)**

**Chapter 8 Questions Part II:**

1. **Discuss what was especially significant about the Battles of Bull Run, Shiloh, and Antietam. (6pts)**
2. **Identify one Union victory and one Union leader, and describe their roles in winning the war. (4pts)**
3. **In total, how many soldiers died in the war? In total, how many soldiers were wounded in the war? In total, how much did the war cost? (6pts)**