**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Date:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Junior High U.S. History Topic # 16 Exam**

**Directions: Be sure to use complete sentences and address all parts of the question to receive full credit for your responses. (117pts)**

**Lesson # 1 Questions:**

1. **Across Lesson # 1, we discussed the administrations of which three American presidents? (3pts)**
2. **Briefly explain what inflation and deregulation each mean. (4pts)**
3. **Describe how Jimmy Carter was different in the context of American politics. (2pts)**
4. **Write a brief essay about President Carter’s foreign policy. Be sure to include each of the following items: 53, Iran, military rescue, oil, and gas. (10pts)**
5. **Identify the four main aims of Ronald Reagan when he became president. (8pts)**
6. **Identify the three main traditional values that conservatives held in regard. (6pts)**
7. **Were Evangelicals helpful or hurtful for President Reagan? Justify your answer. (4pts)**
8. **Was President George H.W. Bush helpful or hurtful for President Reagan? Justify your answer. (4pts)**
9. **Construct a brief essay about the Clinton Era. Be sure to include each of the following items in your response: Arkansas, NAFTA, Canada, Mexico, and Republicans. (10pts)**

**Lesson # 2 Questions:**

1. **Construct a timeline of three events that ultimately ended Détente between the U.S. and Russia. Be sure to include the date and corresponding event. (12pts)**
2. **Where was Mikhail Gorbachev from? Who did he lead? What policy did he support? And which other world leader did he work with to reduce nuclear missiles? (8pts)**

**Lesson # 3 Questions:**

1. **Across Lesson # 3, how many regional conflicts did we discuss? (2pts)**
2. **List each of the conflicts we discussed. (10pts)**
3. **Identify one of the reasons why the spread of nuclear weapons became a concern to the West? (2pts)**
4. **Democracy struggled to take root in which four places around the globe? (6pts)**
5. **War in Eastern Europe was especially a problem in the 1990s because of which two reasons? (4pts)**
6. **Civil wars across the globe were especially problematic in which three places? (6pts)**
7. **Write a brief essay about war in the Middle East. Be sure to use each of the following items: Israel, Arabs, Palestinians, 1990, Iraq, Kuwait, the U.S. and the Persian Gulf War. (16pts)**